

(4)

Total Pages—4

PG/IS/HIST/105/20

GROUP – C

3. Answer any *two* questions : $2 \times 8 = 16$
- (a) How did Arnold Toynbee explain the phenomenon of the Industrial Revolution ?
- (b) Why did the Industrial Revolution occur first in England ?
- (c) Discuss how technology and science play a key role in the Industrial Revolution in England.
- (d) How did Agricultural Revolution influence the Industrial Revolution ?

[*Internal Assessment* – 10 Marks]

PG 1st Semester Examination, 2020

Faculty of Arts (School of Social Sciences)

HISTORY

*(Rise of the Industrial Societies :
Concept and Ideas)*

PAPER – HIST-105

Full Marks : 40

Time : 2 Hours

*The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their
own words as far as practicable.*

GROUP – A

1. Answer any *four* questions : $4 \times 2 = 8$
- (a) What do you mean by ‘Old Industrial System’ as defined by Toynbee ?
- (b) What are the three main explanations of the Industrial Revolution known as ?

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- (c) Why did the agricultural revolution take place first in England ?
- (d) What was the Enclosure Movement ?
- (e) What is meant by the term 'leading sector' ?
- (f) What do you know about 'Pit village' of the Great Britain during Industrial Revolution ?
- (g) What are the five stages of socio-economic development, according to Karl Marx ?
- (h) Who are the authors of the following books ?
 - (i) *The First Industrial Revolution*
 - (ii) *Industry and Empire.*

GROUP – B

2. Answer any *four* questions : $4 \times 4 = 16$

- (a) What were the causal origins of the techno-

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- logy that helped bring about the Industrial Revolution ?
- (b) How did Proto industrialisation facilitate the transition to industrial capitalism ?
- (c) Explain Rostow's stages of Economic Growth with special reference to his 'Take off' hypothesis.
- (d) What did Alexjander Gerschenkorn mean by alternative routes to industrialization ?
- (e) What role did the state assume in the process of the Industrial Revolution on the Continent ?
- (f) What were the causes of Parliamentary enclosures ?
- (g) Analyses the optimist view regarding the standard of Living during the period of Industrial Revolution.
- (h) How was the Capital accumulation of Industrial Revolution financed ?